

The UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in International, European and German Law: Research at the EIW-Institute of the Faculty of Law

International Research Week, 04.05.2023

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Ostfalia Hochschule für angewandte Wissenschaften

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Institut für Europäisches und Internationales Wirtschaftsrecht (EIW)

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Senior Legal Fellow, Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (CISDL), McGill University

Fellow, Cambridge Centre for Environment, Energy & Natural Resources Governance, University of Cambridge

Outline

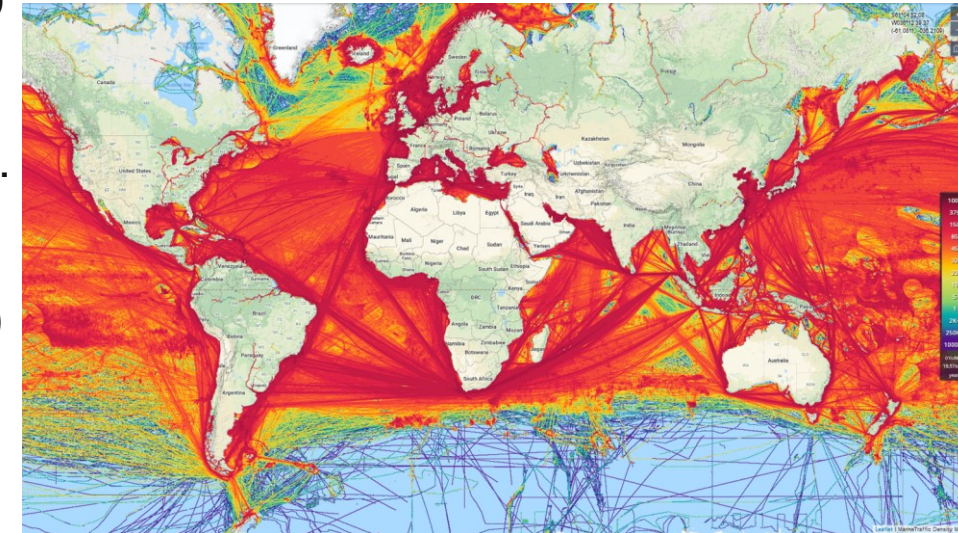
- 1) Introduction / Current State (Climate, Human Rights, Environment)
- 2) Significance of SDGs in International, German and European Law
 - a) Sustainable Development in International Law: The UN SDGs Governance Effect
 - b) National Sustainable Development Strategy & Law on Corporate Due Diligence to Avoid Human Rights Violations in Supply Chains (Supply Chain Due Diligence Act – LkSG) of 16.07.2021, in force since 01.01.2023
 - c) Proposal for a Directive of the European Parliament and of the Council on corporate due diligence for sustainability and amending Directive (EU) 2019/1937 of 23.2.2022 (CSDDD), EU Taxonomy, EU Green Deal, CRMA (Critical Raw Materials Act), Proposal of the EU Commission
- 3) Research and Funding at BELS, EIW Institute
- 4) Concluding Remarks

Introduction & Current Status

(climate, human rights, environment)

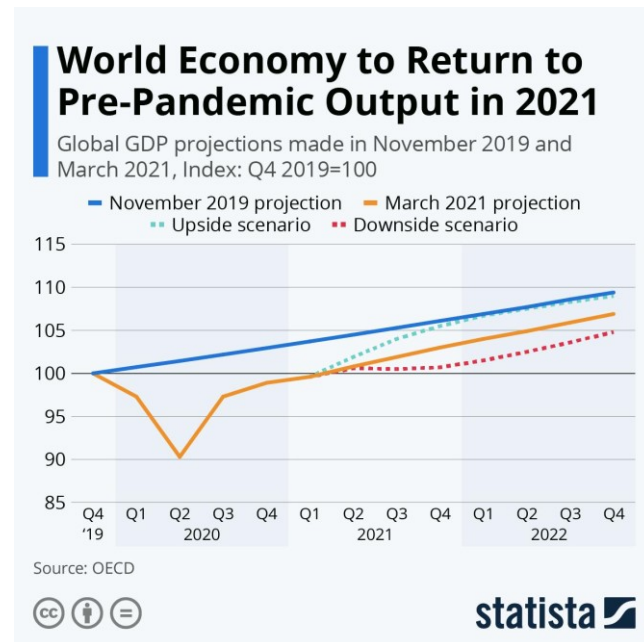
A Complex and Globalized World

- World economy linked by complex web of national, regional and international authorities and rules, e.g. WTO, UNCITRAL, ICSID
- In 2021, > 339 FTAs were in force, WTO recorded 548 regional trade agreements, OECD/UNCTAD list > 2298 BITs and approx. 324 trade and investment agreements
- Economic flows are mostly fragile: global investment flows (FDI) fell by 38% in 2020, reasons include SARS-CoV-2 pandemic, conflicts, shortage of raw materials, Conflict US, Russia, China
- Concerns of the international economy and environmental protection?
 - Excessive or unsustainable production and consumption
 - Population increase
 - Increased migratory pressure due to the effects of climate change

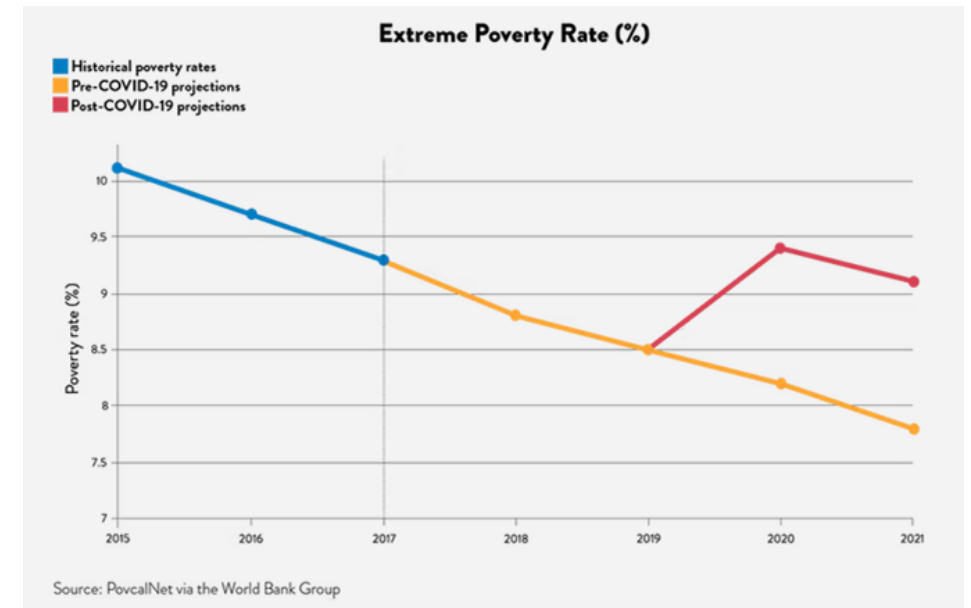
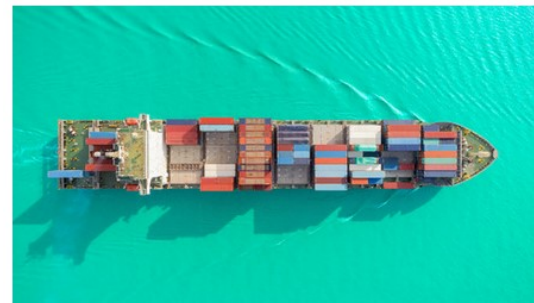


Marine Traffic, Marine Traffic Density (2021)

A Complex and Globalized World



Global Alliance speeds up international trade – unlocking investment and growth benefits




- Globalization today is spurred by finance, digitalization, artificial intelligence and (combined) megaprojects like the one belt one road initiative of China, Raise of Africa supported by China, Global Gateway, and concerns against China in terms of how to establish a right strategy on the background of “derisking”

International Law & Governance: UN SDGs in a transnational System

Global Agenda 2030 & UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)

- Unanimously adopted on **25 September 2015** as resolution A/RES/70/1, in Force since **1th January 2016**
- Scope, objectives and targets are universal including developing countries, emerging markets and industrialised nations alike
- **17 goals and 169 sub-targets** encompass **sustainable economic, social and environmental** development
- SDGs were developed by the Open Working Group within two years using a *bottom-up* process based on the outcome of the **Rio+20 Conference** and the **Millennium Development Goals (MDGs)**
- Attempts have been made since the 1980s to bridge the divide between developed and less developed countries by way of promoting sustainable development in international law, e.g.
 - International Law Association’s (ILA) “New Delhi Declaration of Principles of International Law Relating to Sustainable Development” (2002)
 - Establishment of New International Economic Order
- Third **International Conference on Financing for Development** took place in Addis Ababa on 13-16 July 2015 was explicitly integrated as the **Addis Ababa Action Agenda (AAAA)**

United Nations A/RES/70/1



General Assembly

Distr.: General
21 October 2015

Seventieth session
Agenda items 15 and 116

Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 25 September 2015

[without reference to a Main Committee (A/70/L.1)]

70/1. Transforming our world: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development

The General Assembly

Structure of the Global Agenda 2030

Preamble
Declaration
SDGs

Set in forth: 1.1.2016

a) Substantial: **17 SDGs** and **169 subgoals**;

b) Measurement with **232** Indicators, nat. stat. offices

c) Coordination: HPLF

d) Voluntray National Reports (VNR)

Outcome document of the United Nations summit for the development agenda:

Title: the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable

of action for people, planet and prosperity. It also seeks
ace in larger freedom. We recognize that eradicating
dimensions, including extreme poverty, is the greatest
sensible requirement for sustainable development.

Global Agenda 2030 & UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)



Impact of Global Agenda 2030 and SDGs in a multilayered transnational system

1. International Organisations

UN ECESA
Executive Committee
of Economic and
Social Affairs Plus
(ECESA Plus),
brings together **50
plus UN entities** and
**intergovernmental
organisations** like
WTO, ILO, IAEA,
WIPO

2. Interregional Organisations

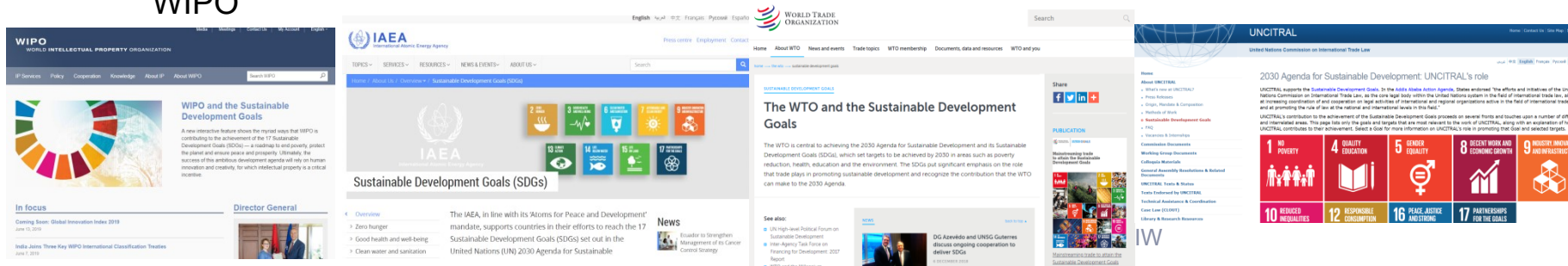
EU, ASEAN,
ACP Group of
States,
Organisation of
African Unity
(OAU)

3. Memberstates: 193

Legislative: Procurement, Environment, Social Life
Courts: ILA New Delhi, Sofia Declaration
Public administration: municipalities, Measurements against
Corruption

**5. Public and private law
as well** (trade, procurement,
investment, labor rights,
liability etc.)

4. CSO, UN COMPACT, PRME, Standards



EU's Sustainable Development Approach

UN: The Global Agenda 2030 incl 17 SDGs plus 169 Targets, 2015

Plus approx. 55 International Organisations: e.g. ICAO, IMO, WTO, UNOUSA, UNCTAD, IAEA

Regional Organisations, e.g. EU, ASEAN

States, Countries, Cities

Environment

Climate Protection

Human Rights

Social/Governance



EU: Non-Financial Reporting Directive (NFRD), 2014

EU: Corporate Sustainability Reporting Directive (CSRD), 2023

EU: Taxonomy Reg. 2020-2023

Reg. on a Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism (CBAM)

D: Federal Climate Protection Act (2022)
Federal Constitutional Court (BVerfG), decision on intertemporal fundamental rights; lawsuits by DUH and others / strategic climate litigation

EU: The Green Deal, 2019 (Target achievable a.o. Offshore renewable Energy)

EU: „Fit for 55“

EU: The Green Deal Industrial Plan, 2023

EU: Climate Law

EU: FTAs, TSD, GPS plus (ABA), various formats

ILO: Core Labour Standards [ILO 1988 Declaration]

United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (UNGPs) / UN Leitprinzipien für Wirtschaft und Menschenrechte der Vereinten Nationen

OECD Guidelines for Responsible Business Conduct (RBC) and sector-specific guidelines [OECD-Leitfaden für die Erfüllung der Sorgfaltspflicht für verantwortungsvolles unternehmerisches Handeln]

D: Due Diligence Act, 2023, 2024

EU: Proposal for a Directive on corporate sustainability due diligence (CSDDD), 2023

Private Law:
Human Rights and Environmental Due Diligence (HREDD), Model Contract Clauses (ABA), European Model Clauses (EMCs) for supply chains building on the Model Contract Clauses (MCCs)
Contracts, General Terms and Conditions, individual contracts, Codes of Conduct

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EU taxonomy for sustainable investment (EU) 2020/852 of 18 June 2020

Article 3

Criteria for environmentally sustainable economic activities

For the purposes of establishing the degree to which an investment is environmentally sustainable, **an economic activity shall qualify as environmentally sustainable** where that economic activity:

[...]

(c) is carried out in compliance with the **minimum safeguards** laid down in Article 18;

Article 18

Minimum safeguards

1. The minimum safeguards referred to in point (c) of Article 3 shall be procedures implemented by an undertaking that is carrying out an economic activity to ensure the alignment with the **OECD Guidelines for Multinational Enterprises** and the **UN Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights**, including the **principles and rights set out in the eight fundamental conventions identified in the Declaration of the International Labour Organisation on Fundamental Principles and Rights at Work and the International Bill of Human Rights.**

Supply chains and sustainability in practice



EU's Sustainable Development Approach

EU: Proposal on Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence in the EU (CSDDD)

- EU climate strategy: No explicit SDG strategy, but EU Green Deal, Fit for 55, EU and Trade, Industrial Plan, CRMA, especially in FTA's Trade & Sustainable Development chapter (TSD) and other policy areas.
- Support also from WTO (international trade, SDGs and climate protection)
- UN: The Global Agenda 2030 - Transforming the World

Due diligence legislation internationally (excerpt)

- USA: California Transparency in Supply Chains Act (California, 2010/2012)
- France: Loi de vigilance, 2017, law establishing binding corporate due diligence for human rights
- UK: Modern Slavery Act, 2015NL: Child Labour Due Diligence Law, 2019
- International: In 2014, an open-ended intergovernmental working group was mandated to draft a legally binding international treaty on "Transnational Corporations and Other Business Enterprises with respect to human rights". In 2022, the third revised draft was available. <https://www.business-humanrights.org/en/big-issues/binding-treaty/>



SDGs in German Law & Legislation

Germany's Sustainable Development Strategy: A Question of Governance?

Germany's Sustainable Development Strategy

A future in which nature and the climate are protected, fewer people suffer from hardship, social cohesion is maintained – these and others are the objectives being pursued by Germany through its Sustainable Development Strategy, whereby the focus transcends national borders. And rapid action is required, as the international community has set itself a deadline.

Sustainability in concrete terms: protecting the climate and public health

In relation to energy production and climate protection, the Sustainable Development Strategy, which was further refined in 2021, promotes more rapid implementation of the 13th Global Sustainability Goal ("climate protection measures"). The Federal Government passed a Climate Protection Act to this end in 2019, which was amended in 2021: according to this, Germany is to achieve greenhouse gas neutrality by 2045. Steadily decreasing emission levels have already been specified for this purpose.

In terms of the third Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) "Health and Wellbeing" (SDG 3), the Federal Government is committed to improving global health, not least with a view to combating so-called zoonoses, i.e., infectious diseases that can occur in both animals and humans.

- In existence since 2016, Federal Cabinet approved further development on 10 March 2021
- Oriented on SDGs
- Focus on Energy Transition, Climate Protection, Public Health, Gender Equality & Circular Economy

SDGs in German Law & Legislation

Act on Corporate Due Diligence Obligations in Supply Chains (LkSG)

- In force since 1 January 2023 for companies with > 3000 employees (from 1 January 2024: > 1000 employees)
- Law obliges companies to “observe human rights and environmental due diligence obligations in an appropriate manner with the aim of preventing or minimising human rights or environmental risks or ending the violation of human rights or environmental obligations” (§ 3 (1) sentence 1 LkSG)
- Background: United Nations Guiding Principles on Business and Human Rights (UNGP), ILO Core Labour Standards (ILO Declaration of 1988) and in Germany the National Action Plan for Business and Human Rights (NAP). In implementing the UNGPs, “companies can take guidance from the OECD’s Responsible Business Conduct (RBC) due diligence guide”
- A representative survey conducted in July 2020 had shown that only 13-17% of the companies surveyed complied with the requirements of the National Action Plan (NAP)
- Issues at stake: Civil liability, responsibility for environmental damage
- Climate responsibility? BVerfG, greenhouse gases, IPCC, arguments of strategic climate lawsuits (Environmental Action Germany – DUH)

Human rights and environmental due diligence obligations of companies (HREDD)

- Establish a risk management system and conduct a risk analysis
- Adoption of a policy statement on corporate human rights strategy
- Anchoring preventive measures
- Immediate adoption of remedial measures in the event of identified violations of the law
- Establishment of a complaints procedure
- Documentation and reporting obligations for the fulfilment of due diligence obligations
- https://www.bafa.de/DE/Lieferketten/lieferketten_node.html



Supply Chain Act

Supply Chain Act



Overview

The Supply Chain Act addresses the responsibility of German enterprises to respect human rights in global supply chains.

SECTION MENU

Overview

Reporting Obligation

Risk Analysis

Appropriateness and Effectiveness

Complaints Procedure

Submit a Complaint

About Borna

Sustainability Research & Funding at BELS, Ostfalia University of Applied Sciences

Institute for European and International Economic Law (EIW)

Executive Board:

Prof. Dr. Rogmann, Prof. Dr. Müller, Prof. Dr. Huck and Prof. Dr. Becker

The Institute's activities focus on research and further education in the legal fields of European and international business law with references to national and foreign law. Research results are introduced into practice through cooperation, conferences, workshops and publications.

Staff of the Institute

[Prof. Dr. Udo Wolfgang Becker](#)

Focus: Civil law, commercial and
business law

Research Associate:

[Isabel Weibler, LL.M.](#)

[Prof. Dr. iur. Winfried Huck](#)

Focus: International and European
Economic Law

Research Associate:

[Jennifer Maaß, LL.M.](#)

Research Assistants:

Ahmed Tahar Benmagnhia, LL.M.

Carina Bente, LL.B.

[Prof. Dr. iur. Martin Müller](#)

Focus: Public Law

Associate:

[Lars Tiedtke, LL.M.](#)

[Prof. Dr. iur. Achim Rogmann, LL.M
\(Murdoch\)](#)

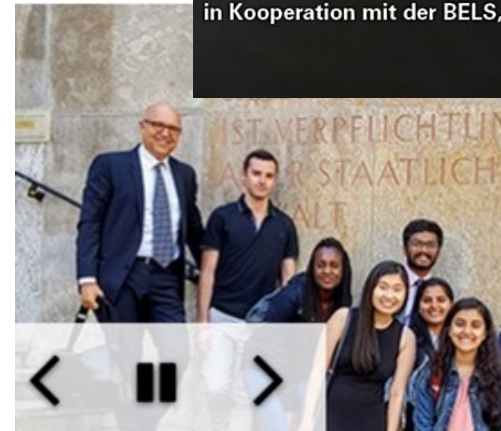
Focus: Public Law

Research Associate:

[Leonie Zappel, LL.M.](#)

Research Assistant:

Laura Al Wazzo, LL.B.



**United Nations
Global Compact**

PRME Principles for Responsible
Management Education

an initiative of the United Nations Global Compact

SDG Research: Presentations (Excerpts)

▲ Hochschule Harz

Hochschule für angewandte Wissenschaften

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Gastvortrag am 18.11.2015: Nachhaltigkeit versus Wirtschaftlichkeit? Zur Integrationsfähigkeit der UN Sustainable Development Goals in internationales Wirtschaftsrecht

Im Rahmen des EVM Info-Fensters hält **Prof. Dr. Winfried Huck**, Hochschule Ostfalia, am **18. November 2015** von 15:15 bis 16:45 im Festsaal D101 einen Vortrag über den Stand der Zielimplementierung zur nachhaltigen Entwicklung. Denn schon am 01. Januar 2016 sollen die UN-Ziele Gültigkeit erlangen. Wer hat sich vorbereitet? Wer kann und will die Ziele ernstlich verfolgen? Wer wird die Ziele und vor allem wie erreichen? Diese Fragen wird Huck beleuchten.

Studierende des Europäischen Verwaltungsmanagements aber auch der anderen Studiengänge sind eingeladen an der Vorlesung teilzunehmen und mitzudiskutieren.

Veröffentlicht am: **18. November 2015**

SDG Research: Presentations (Excerpts)

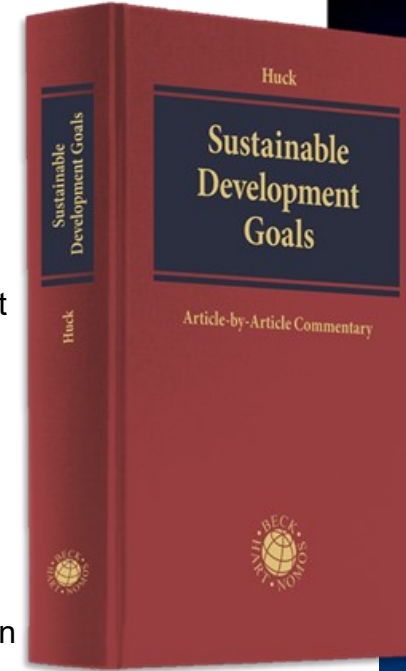
- Transformation of SDGs in ASEAN, CARICOM and African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) Group of States: Vertical Effects, Contested Indicators and Interlinkages for the Formation of Environmental Law, International Workshop on GLOBALIZATION OF ENVIRONMENTAL LAW AND THE ROLE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, University of Cologne, ESIL, ASIL, gLAWcal, **Cologne**, 06.04.2019
- The Quiet Power of Indicators for Sustainable Tourism: Who measures what, where, why and how? The Effect of UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) on Tourism, Università degli Studi di **Cagliari**, Dipartimento di Giurisprudenza, 27.03.2019
- Vertical Impact of UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) on Trade and Sustainability Development Chapters of modern EU Free Trade Agreements (FTAs), Università degli Studi di Cagliari, Dipartimento di Giurisprudenza, 26.03.2019
- Are Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) and to what extent integrated into the Sources of International Law?, Facoltà di Giurisprudenza dell'Università degli Studi di Napoli Federico II, 6.11.2018, **Neapel**
- The SDGs and its impact on ACP, CARICOM and the new European Consensus on Development - soft law on its way through the legal order, Keynote at EU - CARICOM Law Conference 2018, University of the West Indies, 27.09.2018, **Trinidad Tobago**
- Wirkungen der Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) auf Rohstoffprojekte, Workshop zu Rohstoffförderung in Drittstaaten und SDGs, Deutsche Vereinigung für Internationales Recht (DVIR), 17.11.2017, **Frankfurt am Main**
- How and to what extent influence the UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) the concept of International Economic Law, Symbiosis Law School, **Pune, India**, 21.01.2016
- Emerging issues in private international law: impact of SDGs and human rights in private international law?, Symbiosis Law School, Pune, India, 19.01.2016
- International Economic Law in the light of the Sustainable Development Goals of the UN, Government Law College, **Mumbai, India**, 18.01.2016
- **Sustainable Development Goals der UN – gelingt die Integration in das internationale Wirtschaftsrecht?, Hochschule Harz, Halberstadt, 18.11.2015.**
- The role of Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) of the UN in the field of the International Economic Law (IEL) and vice versa, 04.11.2015, Rechtsfakultät, Universität **Havanna, Kuba**
- Rechtspflicht zur unternehmerischen globalen Verantwortung für Menschenrechte und Umwelt? Aspekte zu Compliance und Corporate Social Responsibility, 20.11.2014, Deloitte, **Berlin**

SDG Research: Presentations (Excerpts)

- Die Lieferkettengesetzgebung im Lichte der Nachhaltigkeitsziele der Globalen Agenda 2030, Deutsche Vereinigung für Internationales Recht (DVIR), Goethe-Universität Frankfurt am Main, 18.11.2022
- Präsentation des Rechtskommentars "Sustainable Development Goals - An Article-by-Article Commentary", Universität Catania, 24.05.2022
- Präsentation des Rechtskommentars "Sustainable Development Goals - An Article-by-Article Commentary", Symposium zum Thema „Internationales Wirtschaftsrecht für eine gemeinsame Zukunft - EU und globale Perspektiven“, University of Cambridge, 12.05.2022
- SDGs in Contemporary Perspective & Legal Transition | Virtual Talk & Book Launch of Huck, Sustainable Development Goals, An Article-By-Article Commentary, Ostfalia University of Applied Sciences, Brunswick European Law School (BELS), 15.12.2022
- Everyone, a concept applicable for people outside the EU?, Conference: Manifesto “Everyone” - do we need new rights in the Charter of Fundamental Rights? Faculty of Law of the SWPS University, Warsaw, 17.11.2021
- Access to Justice with the SDGs? - Mind the gaps!, C-EENRG Thursday Seminars, Cambridge Centre for Environment, Energy, and Natural Resource Governance, University of Cambridge, 08.10.2020
- Are Emerging technologies a stumbling block or a stepping stone for the SDGs?, EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT, BELS, gLAWcal, ASIL, West Virginia University (USA), Braunschweig, 29.11.2019
- Convergences by SDGs in- and outside the EU - indirect impact on regulatory competition? 2nd Cambridge-Munich Seminar on Regulatory Competition post-Brexit, Prof. Dr. Burgi, Faculty of Law, LMU München, 25.11.2019
- ASEAN: Trust, Consensus and Informality as a Way to Deal With Global Issues Without Trespassing on Sovereignty, 15th ESIL Annual Conference, IG on International Environmental Law, University of Athens, 11.9.2019
- Claims on Trade and Sustainable Development Chapters in FTAs for Groups and Individuals: Equilibrating with Fairness, Lauterpacht Research Centre for International Law, Faculty of Law, University of Cambridge, 1.7.2019

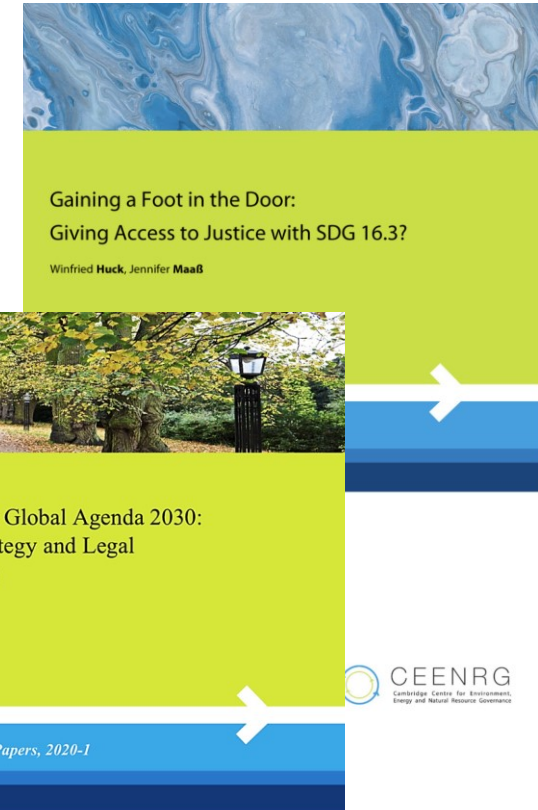
SDG Research: Books(Excerpts)

- Huck, Sustainable Development Goals, An Article-by-Article Commentary, C.H.BECK, Hart Publishing, Oxford and Nomos Verlagsgesellschaft, Baden-Baden, 2022.
- Huck, Hardy, Elias-Roberts (eds.), EU and CARICOM: Dilemmas versus opportunities on Development Law and Economics, in: Transnational Law and Governance (Series editor: Paolo Davide Farah), Routledge New York / London, 2020.
- Huck (Hrsg.), Direct Effects of UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) – Umsetzung und Anwendung der SDGs in der Praxis Sachstand und Perspektive, Schriften zum Internationalen Wirtschaftsrecht, Band 7, Hamburg 2019.
- Friehe/Huck, Datenbank zum UN-Kaufrecht (CISG/UN-Kaufrecht): Synopse ausgewählter Texte - IT-gestütztes Instrument zur variablen und dynamischen Textrecherche von authentischen Texten und von amtlichen Übersetzungen (39 Sprachen), 5. Version 2013.
- Huck/Martínez (Hrsg./Eds.), Recht, Wirtschaft und Gesellschaft im 21. Jahrhundert / Derecho, Economía y Sociedad en el Siglo XXI, II. Deutsch-Kubanisches Rechtssymposium, 2013, Universität Havanna / II Simposio Germano-Cubano de Derecho, 2013, La Habana, Cuba, Schriften zum Internationalen Wirtschaftsrecht, Band 1, Hamburg, 2013.
- Huck (Hrsg.), Nachhaltige Entwicklung im Finanzsektor und im IP-Bereich, Ausgewählte Beiträge des 6. Deutsch-Chinesischen Wirtschaftsrechtssymposiums am CDHK der Tongji-Universität, Shanghai, Verlag Dr. Kovač, Hamburg, 2008.



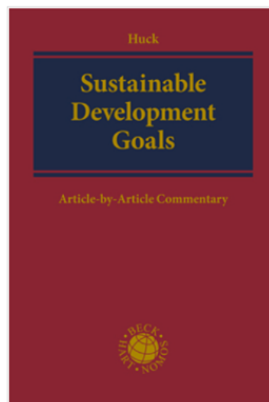
Publications – Papers (Excerpt)

- Huck, Maaß, Sood, Benmagnia, Heß, Framework and content of energy transition in Southeast Asia with ASEAN and the EU, *The Journal of World Energy Law & Business* (OUP), Volume 15, Issue 5, October 2022, Pages 396-408, 202, <https://academic.oup.com/jwelb/article/15/5/396/6673197>.
- Transformation of Sustainable Development Goals in Regional International Organizations: Vertical Effects, Contested Indicators, and Interlinkages for the Formation of Environmental Law, in: *Globalisation, Environmental law and Sustainable Development in the Global South: Challenges for Implementation*, Kirk W. Junker and Paolo Davide Farah (eds.), Routledge 2022.
- The UN Sustainable Development Goals and the Governance of Global Public Goods: The Quest for Legitimacy, in: *The Protection of General Interests in Contemporary International Law*, Massimo Iovane, Fulvio M. Palombino, Daniele Amoroso, and Giovanni Zarra (Eds.), Oxford University Press, 2021.
- Huck/Maaß, Gaining a Foot in the Door: Giving Access to Justice with SDG 16.3?, *C-EENRG Working Papers*, 2021-5. Cambridge Centre for Environment, Energy and Natural Resource Governance, University of Cambridge 2021, S. 1-34, C-EENRG Working Paper 2021-5.
- Huck/J. Maaß/S. Sood/T. Benmagnia/A. Schulte/S. Heß/M.-A. Walter, *The Right to Breathe Clean Air and Access to Justice - Legal State of Play in International, European and National Law* (March 29, 2021). Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3808572> or <http://dx.doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3808572>
- SDGs and its impact on African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) Group of States and CARICOM – soft law on its way through the legal order, in: *EU and CARICOM*, Elias-Roberts, Stephen Hardy and Winfried Huck (eds.), S. 151-167, Routledge, 2020.
- The EU and the Global Agenda 2030: Reflection, Strategy and Legal Implementation, *C-EENRG Working Papers*, 2020-1, Cambridge Centre for Environment, Energy and Natural Resource Governance, University of Cambridge 2020, S. 1-26. C-EENRG Working Paper 2020-1



Publications – Paper (Excerpt)

- Book review: Duncan French and Louis J. Kotzé (Eds.), Sustainable Development Goals – Law, Theory and Implementation, European Yearbook of International Economic Law 2019, in Bungenberg, M., Krajewski, M., Tams, C.J., Terhechte, J.P., Ziegler, A.R. (Eds.), Springer, 2020, S. 439-444.
- Die EU und die Globale Agenda 2030 der Vereinten Nationen: Reflexion, Strategie und rechtliche Umsetzung, Europäische Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsrecht (EuZW) 2019, S. 581-587.
- SDGs im transnationalen Recht – bindend oder nicht bindend, das sei hier die Frage!, in: Huck (Hrsg.), Direct Effects of UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) – Umsetzung und Anwendung der SDGs in der Praxis Sachstand und Perspektive, Schriften zum Internationalen Wirtschaftsrecht, Band 7, Hamburg 2019, S. 4-33.
- Measuring Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) with indicators: is legitimacy lacking? (31.1.2019). Available at SSRN <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3360935>
- Huck/Kurkin, The UN Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs) in the Transnational Multilevel System (January 26, 2018). Heidelberg Journal of International Law (HJIL)/ Zeitschrift für ausländisches öffentliches Recht und Völkerrecht (ZaöRV), Vol. 2, 2018, pp. 375. Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3273899>
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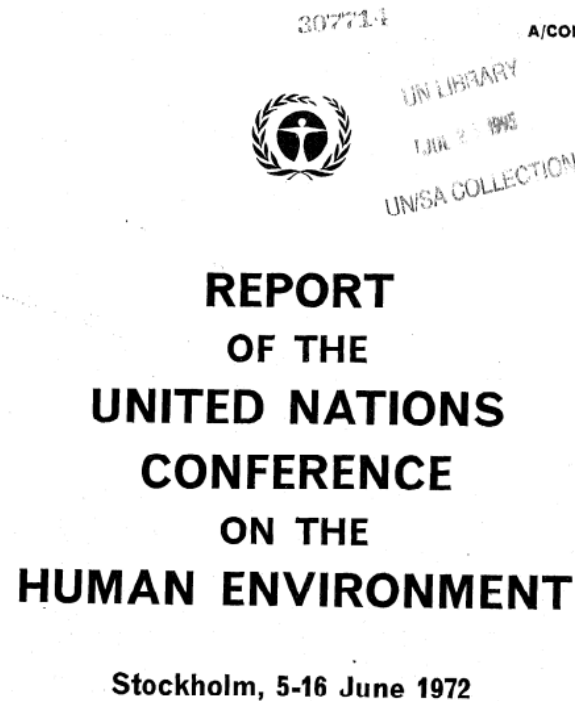
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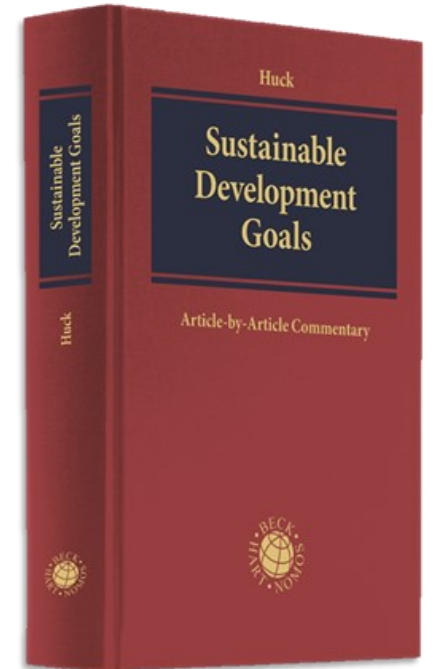
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“We see around us growing evidence of man-made harm in many regions of the earth: dangerous levels of pollution in water, air, earth and living beings; major and undesirable disturbances to the ecological balance of the biosphere; destruction and depletion of irreplaceable resources; and gross deficiencies, harmful to the physical, mental and social health of man, in the man-made environment, particularly in the living and working environment.”

Source: UN Report of the United Nations Conference on the Human Environment, Stockholm, 5-16 June 1972, Nr.3.



SDG Legal Commentary: A structured Approach

SDG 5

- A. Background and Origin of SDG 5
- B. Scope and Dimensions of SDG 5
- I. Elementary Definitions
- II. Legal Foundations
- 1. Human Rights and Women: Universal Declaration of Human Rights, ICESCR and ICCPR
- 2. Human Rights and Women: The CEDAW
- III. International Conventions and Declarations
- 1. The Beijing Platform for Action
- 2. Convention of Belém do Pará
- 3. The Maputo Protocol
- 4. The Istanbul Convention
- C. Interdependences of SDG 5
- D. Jurisprudential Significance of SDG 5
- I. Jurisdiction on Vision and Objectives of SDG 5
- 1. International Jurisdiction on SDG 5
- 2. European Jurisdiction on SDG 5
- 3. Arbitration Proceedings on SDG 5
- 4. Domestic Jurisdiction on SDG 5
- II. The Enforcement of a 'right to gender equality'
- III. De Facto Influences on the Jurisdiction on SDG 5
- E. Conclusion

A. Background and Origin

B. Scope and Dimensions

C. Interdependences

D. Jurisprudential Significance

E. Conclusion

SDG 14

- A. Background and Origin of SDG 14
- B. Scope and Dimensions of SDG 14
- I. Sustainable use and Conservation of Oceans, Seas and Marine Resources
- II. Threats to Oceans
- 1. Marine Pollution
- 2. Marine Debris
- 3. Ocean Acidification
- III. Protecting the Economy Surrounding Oceans
- 1. Sustainable Fisheries
- 2. Subsidies contributing to illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing
- 3. Small Scale Fishers
- C. Interdependences of SDG 14
- D. Jurisprudential Significance of SDG 14
- I. Jurisdiction on Vision and Objectives of SDG 14
- 1. International Jurisdiction on SDG 14
- 2. European Jurisdiction on SDG 14
- 3. Arbitration Proceedings on SDG 14
- 4. Domestic Jurisdiction on SDG 14
- II. The Enforcement of a 'Right to healthy Oceans, Seas and Marine Resources'?
- III. De Facto Influences on the Jurisdiction on SDG 14
- E. Conclusion on SDG 14

Research on SDGs (Excerpt)

- Research Stay at the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law (LCIL), Research Centre of the Faculty of Law, University of Cambridge in 2019
 - Presenting on “Claims on Trade and Sustainable Development Chapters in FTAs for Groups and Individuals: Equilibrating with Fairness”
 - Idea of Legal Commentary on the SDGs
 - Fellowship Appointment at Cambridge Centre for Environment, Energy and Natural Resource Governance (C-EENRG)
- Senior Legal Fellowship Appointment at Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (CISDL)
- Member of the Scientific Committee of Journal Nachhaltigkeitsrecht
- Member of the Scientific Committee of Global Law Initiatives for Sustainable Development (gLAWcal) is an independent, not-for-profit research organisation (think tank) based in Essex, UK



Prof. Huck at Finley library, LCIL, Cambridge on 1 July 2019



Research on SDGs (Excerpt)

- Research Associate at BELS and PhD Candidate at SWPS University, Warsaw
- Research Stay at Lauterpacht Centre for International Law (LCIL), Cambridge University in 2022, Visiting PhD Researcher
 - Presenting on “Strategic Climate Litigation in the (Post-)Anthropocene – Overcoming formal and substantial Barriers”, Cambridge Centre for Environment, Energy and Natural Resource Governance (C-EENRG)
 - Presenting on Standardisation in Transnational Law – Investment, Finance and the SDGs in the Extractive Industries
- Former Research Officer and now Associate Fellow at Centre for International Sustainable Development Law (CISDL) since 2022
- Ongoing PhD and research on SDGs in transnational law



J. Maaß at Finley library, LCIL, Cambridge on 6 December 2022

Sharing ideas and research

"If there is a decisive experience on my PhD journey that has inspired me, enriched my thinking and driven my projects forward, it is my research stay at the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law (LCIL). Summer and winter alike, it is the crucible of the LCIL that stimulates exchanges with scholars from all over the world and the creation of new universes of thought. The Centre is excellently integrated into the structures of the University of Cambridge and other research centres. The networking opportunities are unparalleled and access to an incredible number of research sources is guaranteed, even in the garden of the Lauterpacht Centre, where the history of international law, balmy evening breezes, and sometimes classical music blend into a uniquely stimulating atmosphere. The LCIL thrives on progressiveness, most wonderful staff and the magic of community across all borders."



Concluding Remarks

- Ostfalia is an excellent place for research
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Any Questions or Comments?